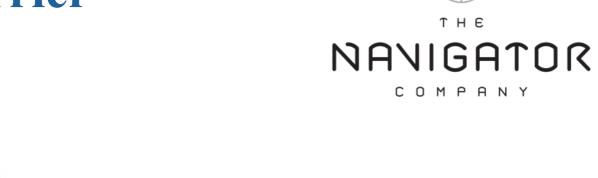
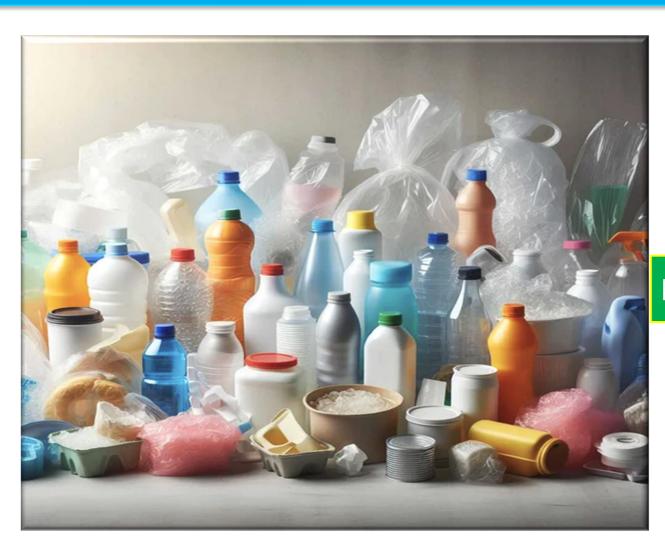
\*marina.matos@ua.pt



FROM FOSSIL TO FOREST

## Non-Biodegradable comercial materials



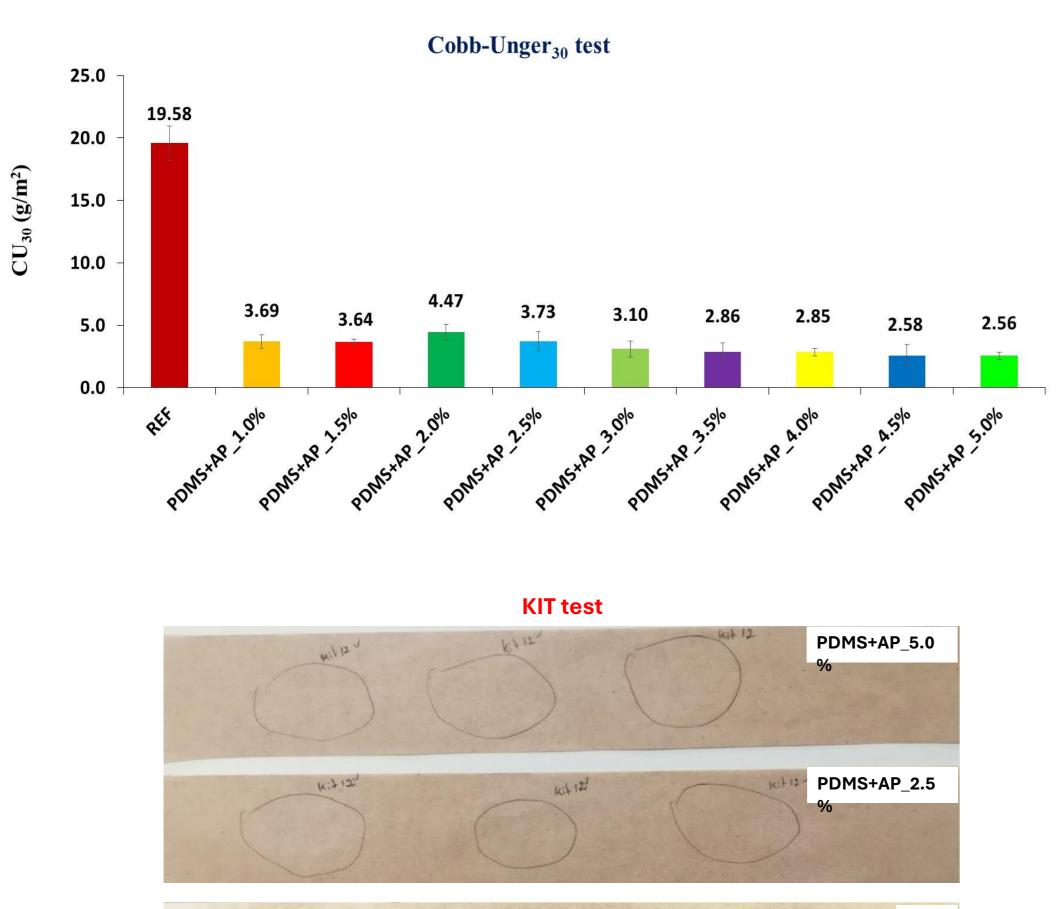
Paper-based alternatives

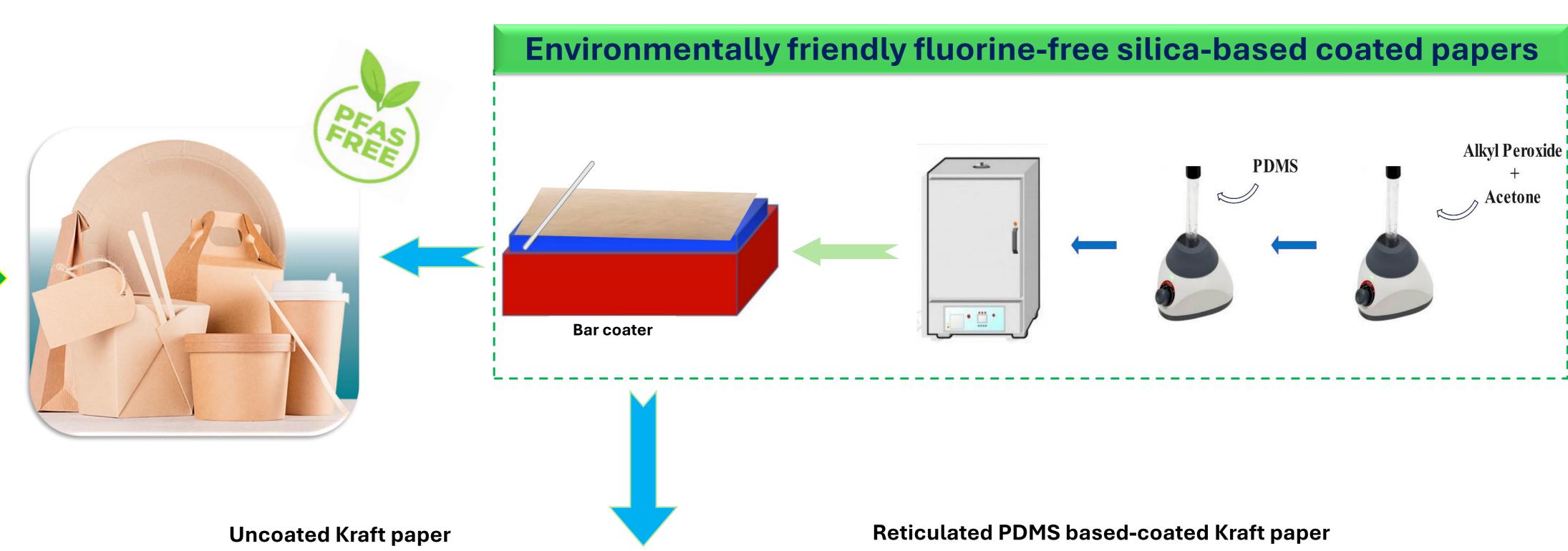
Table 1. Experimental data for all the formulations carried out in this study.

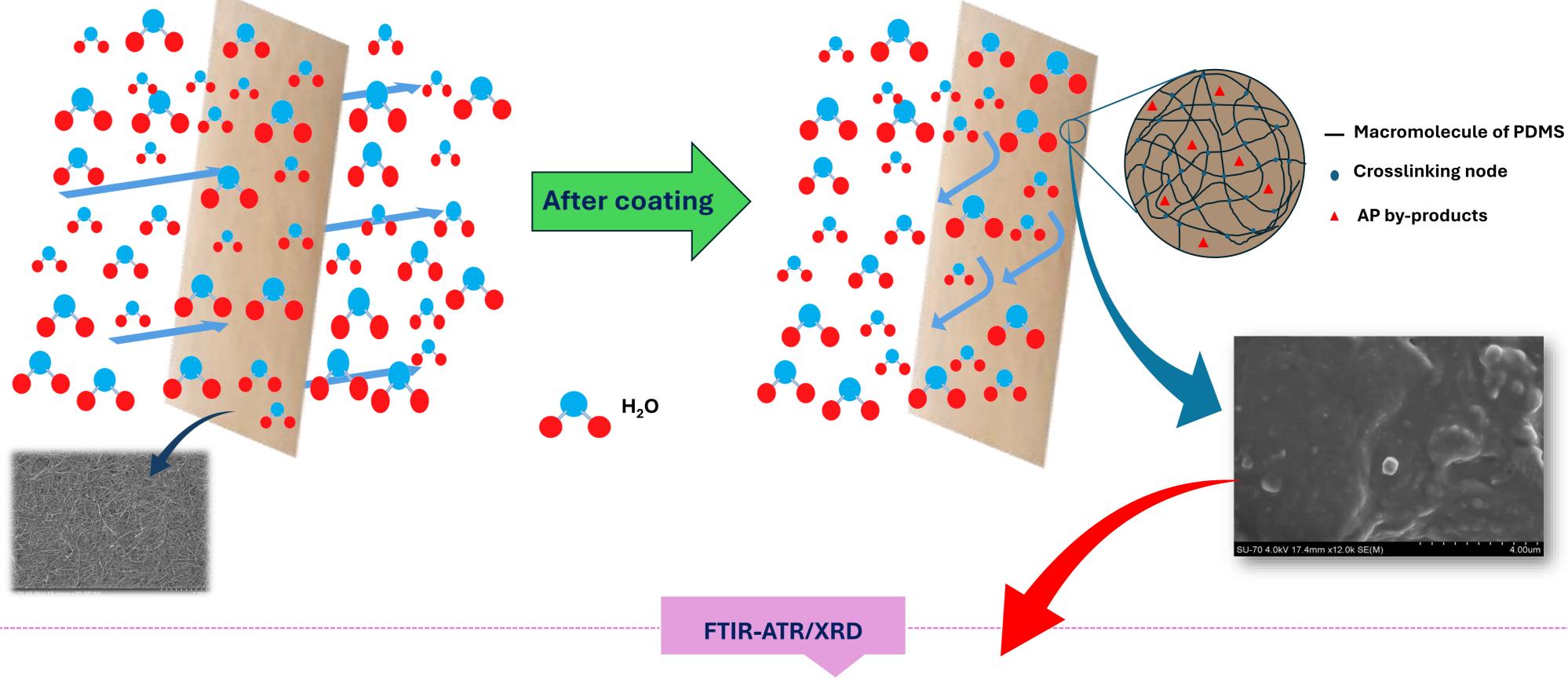
Formulations	PDMS <sup>1</sup> (g)	Acetone (µL)	Alkyl Peroxide (AP) (wt/wt %)	P) Pick-up (g/m²)	
REF <sup>1</sup>	-	-	_	-	
PDMS + AP_1.0%	1	200	1	23.8	
PDMS + AP_1.5%	1	200	1.5	22.1	
PDMS + AP_2.0%	1	200	2.0	19.6	
PDMS + AP_2.5%	1	200	2.5	22.6	
PDMS + AP_3.0%	1	200	3	16.8	
PDMS + AP_3.5%	1	200	3.5	17.2	
PDMS + AP_4.0%	1	200	4.0	20.0	
PDMS + AP_4.5%	1	200	5.5	14.9	
PDMS + AP_5.0%	1	200	5.5	14.9	

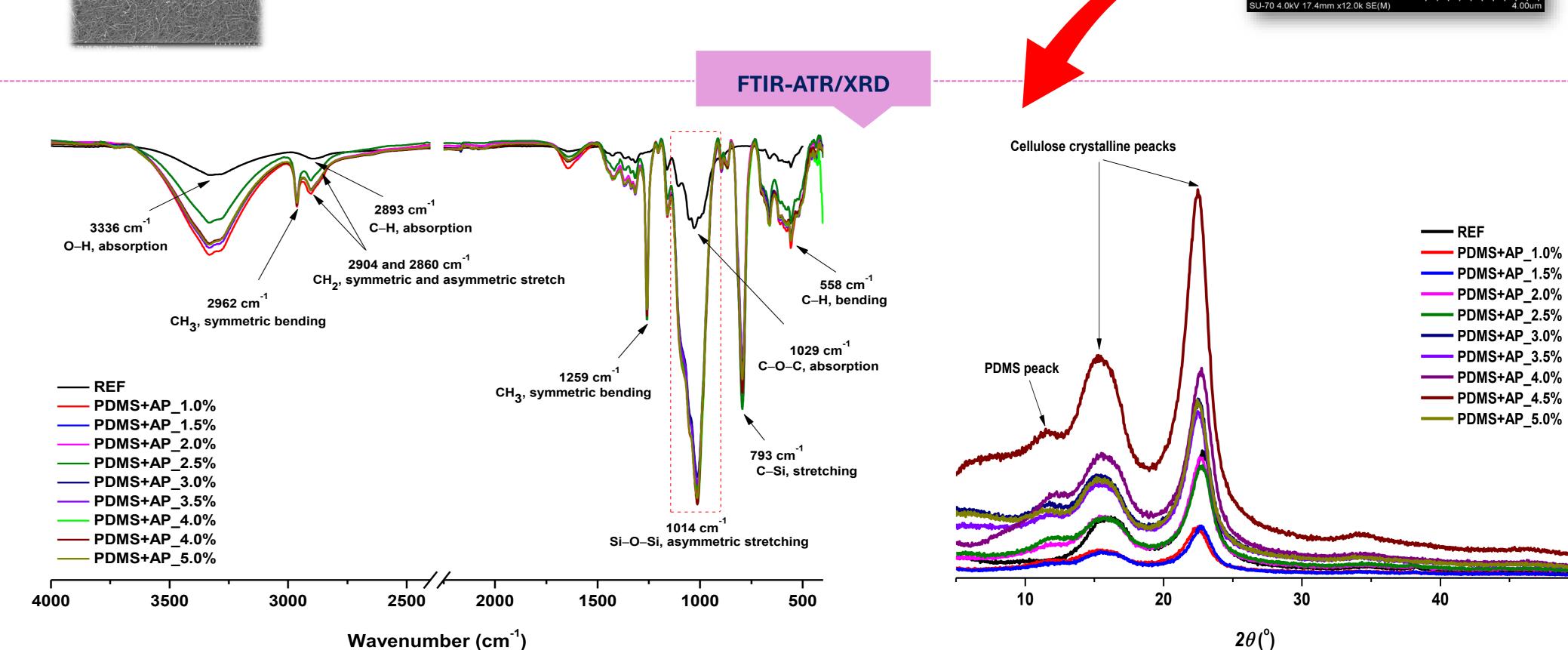
<sup>1</sup>Polydimethylsiloxane with viscosity of 500 cSt; <sup>2</sup>Non-coated calendared kraft paper with grammage of 80 g/m<sup>2</sup>.

## Improved water, oil and grease Resistance 135 127.8 128.9 128.2 130 124.0 125 115 100 95 PDMS+ PDMS+ PDMS+ PDMS+ PDMS+ PDMS+ PDMS+ PDMS+ AP\_1.0% AP\_1.5% AP\_2.0% AP\_2.5% AP\_3.0% AP\_3.5% AP\_4.0% AP\_4.5% AP\_5.0% Cobb-Unger<sub>30</sub> test









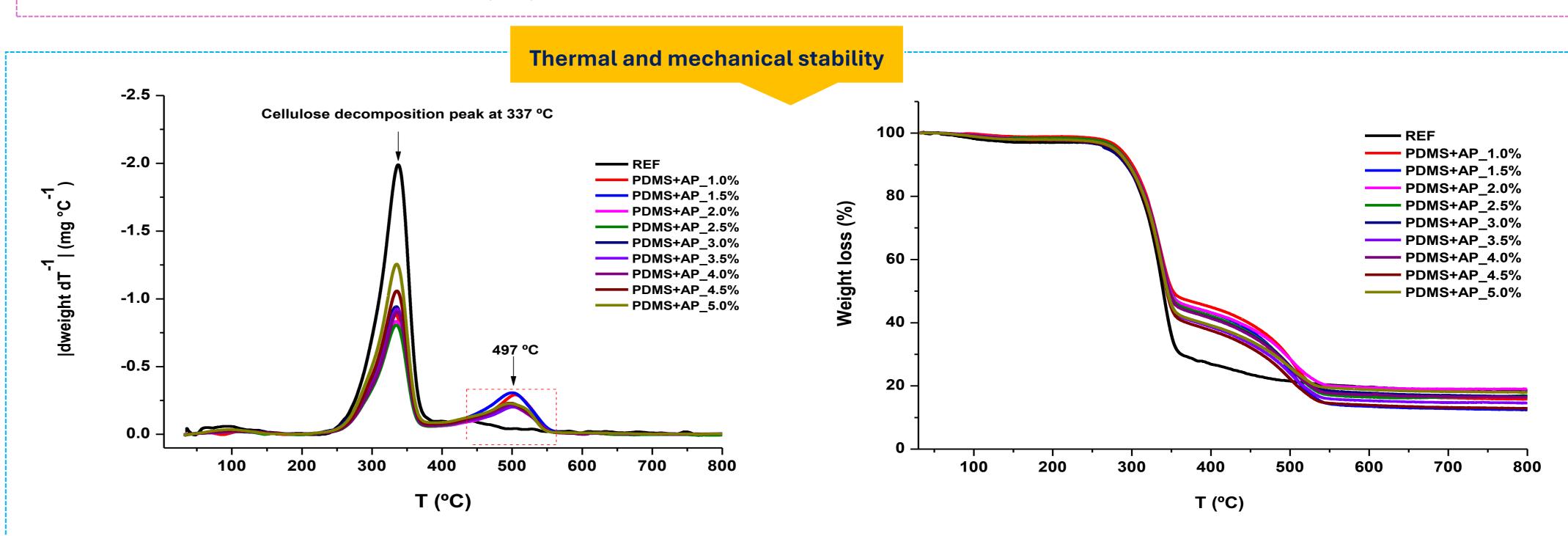


Table 2. Mechanical properties for all PDMS-based coated papers.

Formulations	REF	PDMS + AP_1.0%	PDMS + AP_1.5%	PDMS + AP_2.0%	PDMS + AP_2.5%	PDMS + AP_3.0%	PDMS + AP_3.5%	PDMS + AP_4.0%	PDMS + AP_4.5%	PDMS + AP_5.0%
E (Mpa)	1394 ± 35	1349 ± 36	1382 ± 37	1305 ± 39	1327 ± 52	1381 ± 22	1291 ± 53	1229 ± 32	676 ± 78	591 ± 64
Tensile Strenght (Mpa)	$\textbf{76.4} \pm \textbf{3.2}$	73.0 ± 1.5	$\textbf{75.3} \pm \textbf{2.8}$	$\textbf{75.8} \pm \textbf{2.5}$	$\textbf{76.7} \pm \textbf{3.2}$	73.7 ± 3.1	$\textbf{74.3} \pm \textbf{4.4}$	<b>76.8</b> ± <b>3.3</b>	$\textbf{55.4} \pm \textbf{0.4}$	53.1 ± 1.8
Elongation at break (%)	$\textbf{7.5} \pm \textbf{0.5}$	$\textbf{7.8} \pm \textbf{0.3}$	$\textbf{7.7} \pm \textbf{0.6}$	$\textbf{7.2} \pm \textbf{0.4}$	$\textbf{7.2} \pm \textbf{0.4}$	$\textbf{6.8} \pm \textbf{0.6}$	$\textbf{6.7} \pm \textbf{0.6}$	$\textbf{6.6} \pm \textbf{0.4}$	$\textbf{12.5} \pm \textbf{0.8}$	$\textbf{12.2} \pm \textbf{0.7}$

## Conclusions

- ✓ PDMS-based coated papers demonstrated superior oil resistance: test kit rating 12/12 and Cobb-Unger values ranging from 2.56 to 4.47 g/m<sup>2</sup>;
- ✓ Enhanced water resistance was observed, with water contact angles values varying from 122 to 129°;
- √ The ensuing coated papers have shown enhanced thermal stability (T<sub>dmáx1</sub>=337 °C; T<sub>dmáx2</sub> 497 °C);
- ✓ Concerning their barrier properties, these materials could easily by applied in the field of paperbased food packaging.

## Acknowledgements

The authors are grateful for the financial support granted by the Recovery and Resilience Plan (PRR) and by the Next Generation EU European Funds to University of Aveiro, through the Green Agenda for Business Innovation "From Fossil to Forest – Sustainable packaging and products to replace fossil plastic" (Project no.8 with the application C644920945-00000036). Moreover, this work was developed within the scope of the project CICECO-Aveiro Institute of Materials, UIDB/50011/2020 (DOI 10.54499/UIDB/50011/2020), UIDP/50011/2020 (DOI 10.54499/UIDP/50011/2020) & LA/P/0006/2020 (DOI 10.504499/LA/P/0006/2020), financed by national funds through the FCT/MCTES (PIDDAC).







